Jonestown Road Bridge Rogers Avenue and Center Way HO-619

The Jonestown Road Bridge is located about 200 feet east of Rogers Avenue south of the intersection of Center Way. Between the early-to-mid 1800s and 1960, the bridge carried Jonestown Road (now Rogers Avenue) over the Sucker Branch between Elysville (now Daniels) and Ellicott City. The single-span, single-lane bridge with a wood deck supported by steel beams has been altered over the years.

This road bridge is probably the last surviving early to mid-19th century road bridge in Howard County. The bridge carried traffic on Jonestown Road, later Rogers Avenue, until 1960.

Jonestown Road Bridge Rogers Avenue HO-619

#### **HISTORIC PERIOD CONTEXT:**

Region:

Piedmont

Period:

Agricultural/Industrial Transition

Theme:

Transportation

Resource Type:

Bridge

Site Types:

Standing structures

# Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

### MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. HO-619

Magi No.

DOE \_\_yes \_\_no

1. Nam	e (indicate pre	ferred name) Jone	stown Road Brid	lge
historic	Jonestown Road	Bridge		
and/or common				
2. Loca	ation			
street & number	(MD Rogers Avenue A		_	not for publication
city, town	Ellicott City	vicinity of	congressional district	Sixth
state	Maryland	county	Howard	
3. Clas	sification			
Category  district building(s) _X_ structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered X not applicable	Status  occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific X transportation other:
4. Own	er of Proper	<b>ty</b> (give names ar	d mailing addresse	s of <u>all</u> owners)
name	Security Develo	ppment		
street & number	8480 Baltimore	National Pike	telephone n	o.: (410) 465-424
city, town	Ellicott City	state	•	yland 21043
5. Loca	ation of Lega	al Descriptio	n	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc.			liber
street & number				folio
city, town			state	
6. Rep	resentation i	in Existing	Historical Surv	reys
title				
date			federal stat	e county local
≥pository for su	irvey records			
city, town			state	

#### 7. Description

Survey No. HO-619

Condition       Check one         excellent       deteriorated       unaltered         good       ruins       altered         fair       unexposed	Check one  X original site  moved date of move
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Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Jonestown Road Bridge is located about 200 feet east of Rogers Avenue south of the intersection of Center Way. Between the early-to-mid 1800s and 1960, the bridge carried Jonestown Road (now Rogers Avenue) over the Sucker Branch between Elysville (now Daniels) and Ellicott City. The single-span, single-lane bridge with a wood deck supported by steel beams has been altered over the years. It was raised about five feet in the 1920s after flooding threatened to destroy it, and during the last decade its wood deck and steel supports were replaced and a simple wood railing was added, but its 19th century character and setting has been retained.

The bridge's deck is 25 feet long and ten feet wide, rising about 12 feet above Sucker Branch, a rocky stream flowing from Frederick Road to the Patapsco River at Ellicott City. The bridge has curved random-coursed rough-faced stone abutments topped by decorative rectangular cut blocks of granite. The abutments' walls rise about three feet above the roadway and curve outward creating a wall which "funneled" traffic onto the bridge. The north side of the bridge has been repaired with concrete which was added over the stone at its base. The south side retains its original appearance. The crushed stone roadway leading to the bridge on both sides dates from the 1920s.

The Jonestown Road bridge might be the last surviving mid-19th century road bridge in Howard County. It is surrounded by dense commercial and residential development on the U.S. 40 corridor. But, tucked away in a tiny swath of forest along the Sucker Branch stream valley, it still retains its historic character and setting.

<u>8. S</u>	ignif	icance		Survey No.	НО-619
Period	-1499 -1599 -1699 -1799 -1899	eas of Significance—( _ archeology-prehistoric _ archeology-historic _ agriculture _ architecture _ art _ commerce _ communications	conservation economics education _X engineering exploration/settlement	Iandscape architectur Iaw Iiterature Implication Indication Indica	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theaterX transportation other (specify)
Specific	dates		Builder/Architect		
check:	and/	<del>-</del> -	BCD AB <u>X</u> CDE	FG	
	Level o	f Significance:	_nationalstate 🗴	local	
Prepare support.	both a	summary paragraph	of significance and a	general statement	of history and

This road bridge is probably the last surviving early to mid-19th century road bridge in Howard County. The bridge carried what is now Rogers Avenue over Sucker Branch until 1960.

Statement continued. See attached.

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No.

HO-619

Howard County Road and Bridge Records 1878 Hopkins Atlas Martinet Map Interviews with Anna Moore, Norman Moxley and Granville Wehland

10. Geo	graphical Data		
Acreage of nomina Quadrangle name UTM References	ated property Ellicott City, MD do NOT complete UTM refe	rences	Quadrangle scale 1:24000
A Zone Easting	Northing	B Zone	e Easting Northing
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E		F	
$G \sqcup I \sqcup I$		н 📘	
Block 2 Parcel List all states a	651 nd counties for properties over		r county boundaries
state	code	county	code
state	code	county	code
11. For	m Prepared By		
name/title	Amy Worden, Historic		
organization	Howard County Department of Planning and Zoning		date
street & number	3430 Courthouse Driv	re	telephone (410) 313-2037
	Ellicott City		state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

city or town

Maryland Historical Trust

Shaw House

21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

DHCP/DHCC 100 COMMUNITY PLACE CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2020

301-514-7600

Rogers Avenue and Center Way HO-619 Significance Statement Continued

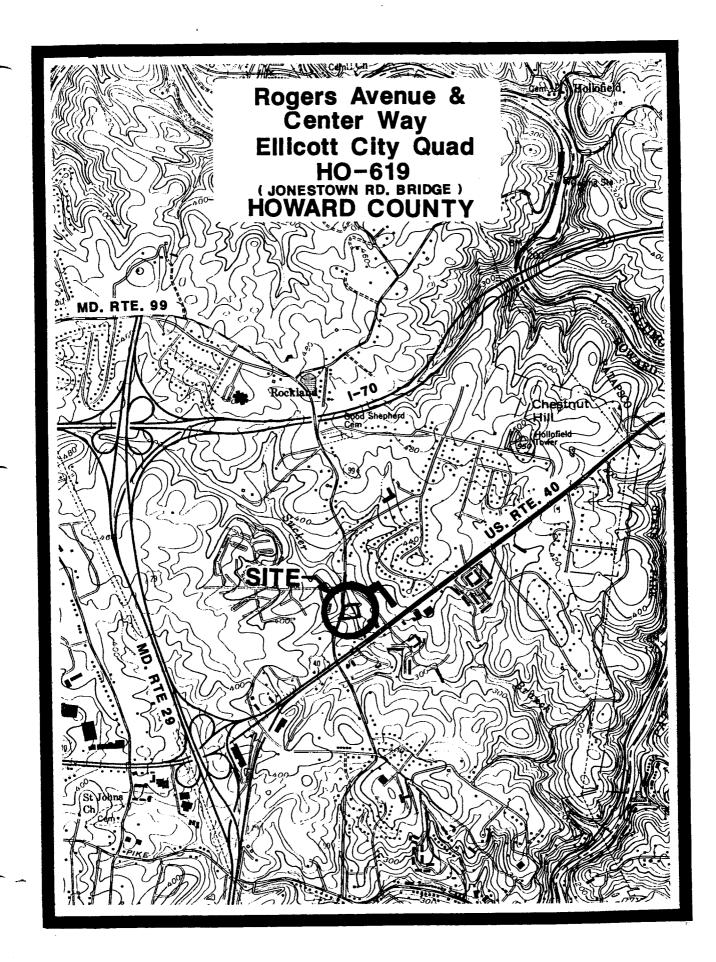
The exact date of the bridge's construction is unknown, but it was probably built between 1800 and 1850. The road which crossed Sucker Branch at the point where the bridge is located appears on the Griffith map of Maryland dating from 1795. This road, now Rogers Avenue, runs between U.S. 40 and Old Frederick Road. Over the past 150 years it has been known variously as the "Road to Elysville," the "Road to Alberton" (names for the cotton mill town most recently known as Daniels), Jonestown Road, and Fells Avenue.

The road originally connected the Ellicott family's upper and lower mills in the late 18th century. Later it provided an important link between Ellicott City and Daniels, north of Hollifield.

Complaining of heavy traffic and poor conditions, area residents petitioned the county in 1920 for improvements on Fells Avenue, also known as Jonestown Road, between Ellicott City and Wheelwright Road (now Old Frederick Road). The county realigned the roadway to straighten curves and paved it with crushed stone manufactured on a nearby farm by Ezekiel Moxley. It was during this road project that the bridge was raised and reinforced with concrete to prevent flooding. In 1960 Rogers Avenue was widened and the bridge was abandoned when a new one was built a few hundred feet to the northwest.

For more the a century the Jonestown Road bridge played a vital role in transportation network of Howard County. While dense commercial development surrounds the bridge, the small section of stream valley where it stands provides a wooded, historic setting for the graceful stone bridge.

The bridge is in excellent condition with a new deck and railing and could easily accommodate pedestrian traffic.





40 619 LONESTOWN RD BRIDGE HOWARD COUNTY MD AMY WORDEN MOSHOO WESTV'FW



30 DISTE DE COURT ZAROL Howard county, MD Any worden

Ho 619

91 MDSHPD SOUTH VIEW



H0619 1010 = ST WWW RE 1516126 HOWARD COON IN I Bury WORDEN MDSHPO NORTH VIEW